



ICCE Oslo 18-22 June 2017





International Suspect Screening: NORMAN Suspect Exchange meets the



US EPA CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

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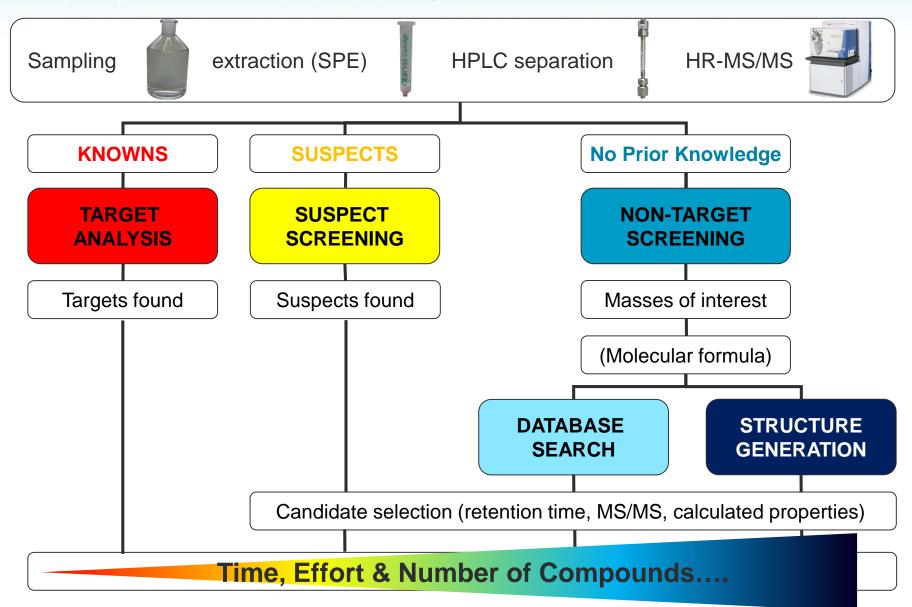
¹Eawag: Swiss Federal Institute for Aquatic Science and Technology, Switzerland ²U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, United States ³National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece ⁴Environmental Institute, Slovak Republic

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The views expressed in this presentation are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.



What is Suspect Screening?



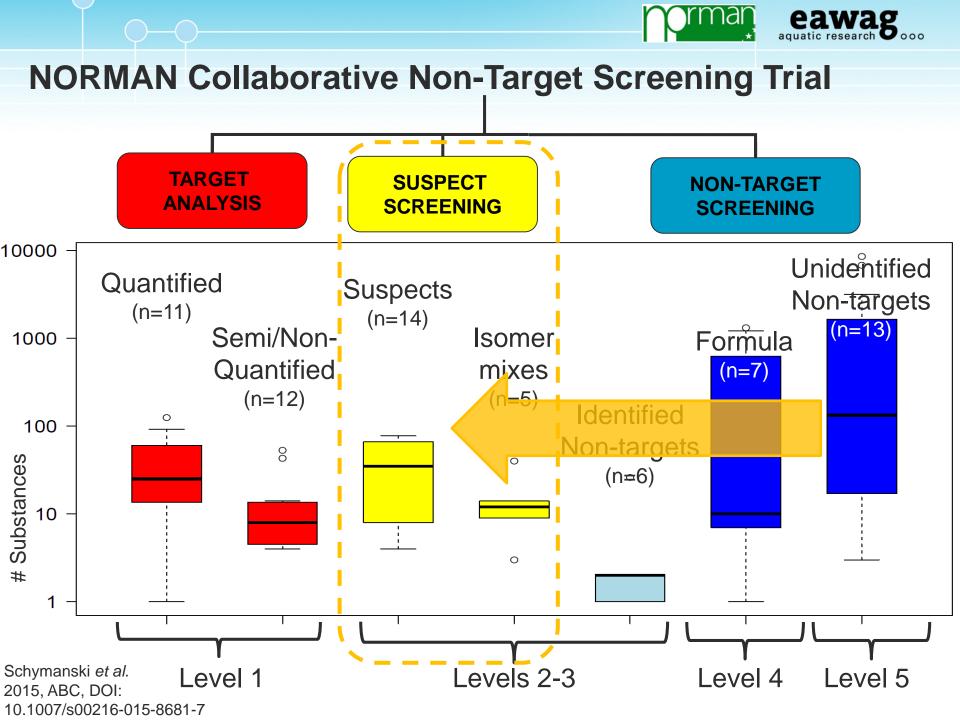
Schymanski et al. 2015, ABC, DOI: 10.1007/s00216-015-8681-7



Suspect and Non-target Screening Across Europe

mar







Collaborative Trial Suspect Screening Lists

19 institutes ...

More data sources and "lists" than participants!



Schymanski *et al.* 2015, ABC, DOI: 10.1007/s00216-015-8681-7

	State as used du	ring the trial	Current State
Database/Library Name	Total Compounds	Compounds	Compounds at
		with Spectra	March 2015
ChemSpider [35]	32 million		32 million
DAIOS [49,50]	1,404	>1,000ª	1,404
PubChem [48]	63,105,228		68,479,719
STOFF-IDENT [38]	7,864 ^b		7,864
MassBank MS/MS [51-53]		3,350	3,350
mzCloud [54]		1,956	2,510
NIST EI-MS [11,55]		212,961 ^c	242,477
NIST MS/MS [11,55]		4,628	8,171
Wiley Registry of Mass Spectral Data (EI-MS) [56]		289,000 [12]	638,000
Agilent Broecker, Herre & Pragst	8,998 ^c	3,497	8,998
Toxicology/Forensics ^f [57,58]			
Agilent Pesticide Library LC/Q-TOF MS/MS ^f [59]	1,664	~700 ^c	1,664
Agilent Pesticide Library GC/Q-TOF EI-MS ^f	750	750	750
Agilent METLIN Synthetic Substance Library ^g	64,092 ^c	~10,000 ^c	64,092
Agilent METLIN Scripps Online Database ^{f,g} [60,61]	83,135	12,171 ^c	240,566
Agilent Veterinary Drug Library ^f	1,684	770	1,684
Bruker ToxScreener (incl. Pesticide Screener) ^g [62]		704 ^{ad}	1753
Sciex / AB Sciex LC/MS/MS Meta Library ^g [63]		2,381 ^c	2,381
Thermo Environmental Food Safety (EFS) ^g		447 ^p ; 278 ⁿ ;	732
with retention time (RT) ^g		454 ^{dp} ; 90 ^{dn}	
Thermo toxicology ^g		618 ^p ; 36 ⁿ	654
Waters database with RT ^g		730 ^{de}	730
In-house Libraries without spectra (two participants)	2,000; 1,600 [17]		2,000; 1,600
In-house Libraries with spectra (two participants)		526 ^d ; 63 ^d	526; 63
In-house Libraries with spectra for some substances	2,200 ^d	835 ^{ad}	2,200
	7,815	1500 ^{ap} ;	7,815
		500 ^{an}	
	3,000	350 ^d	3,000
Surfactant List [3]	394		394





2015: NORMAN Suspect List Exchange was founded

A new member in the NORMAN Database collection...

() www.norman-network.net/?q=node/24

V C Q Search

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NORMAN

Home

Network of reference laboratories, research centres and related organisations for monitoring of emerging environmental substances

8	NORMAN Network	Working Groups	Membership	NORMAN Bulletin	Success Stories	Publications	Job opportunities	Contact C	Gallery
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Menu	Home
Emerging Substances	nome
> DATABASES	Databases
Topics and Activities	NORMAN organises the development and maintenance of two web-based databases for the collection & evaluation of data / information on emerging substances: EMPODAT : a database of geo-referenced monitoring / occurrence data on emerging substances;
O User login	 NORMAN massbally, a database of mass special of difficient of provisionally definited substances. NORMAN Suspect List Exchange: a central website to access various lists of substances for suspect screening.
Username *	These databases are being developed and integrated with the primary aims of: Bringing together existing knowledge on emerging substances and,
Password *	Setting up a framework for the systematic collection, elaboration and scientifically sound evaluation of future data.
Request new password	NORMAN should become the primary data source and global one-stop-shop for all issues regarding emerging substances, contributing to the creation of the early-warning system for emerging pollutants and subsequent policy actions. The NORMAN Association has a long-term interest in being granted access to data on emerging substances from various research projects and in exploring other areas of possible data sharing in line with the NORMAN Position Paper: Collection, exchange and interpretation of data on emerging substances - <i>Towards a harmonised approach for collection and interpretation of data on emerging substances in support of European environmental policies.</i>





NORMAN Suspect List Exchange

http://www.norman-network.com/?q=node/236

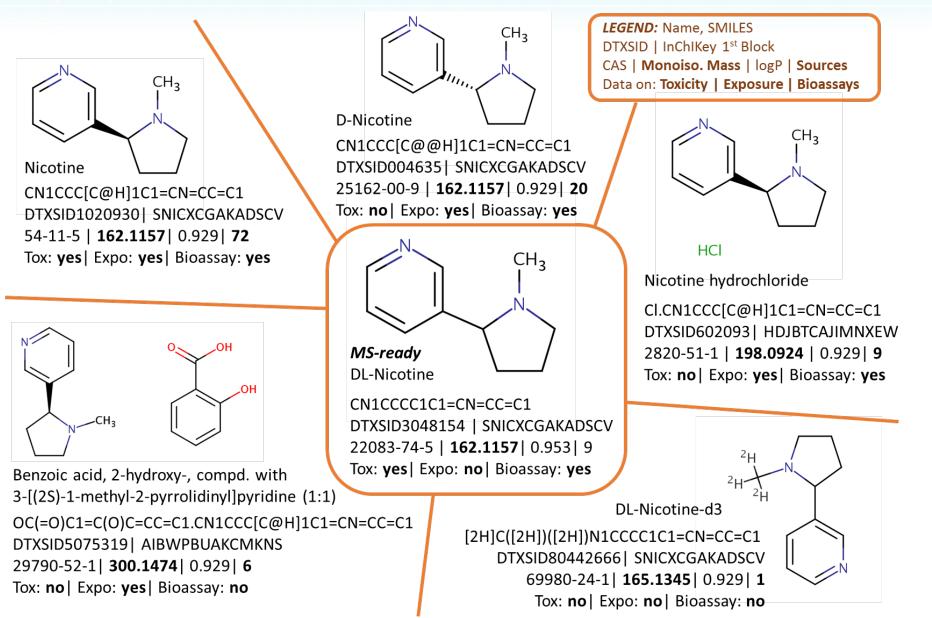
		esearch centres and related erging environmental		
Home NORMAN Network	Working Groups Membe	ership NORMAN Bulletin Success Stories Publications	Job opportunities Contact Gallery NORMAN GA meetings	
Menu Emerging Substances DATABASES	Home	Full Lists	InChlKeys	References
 Topics and Activities Workshops and Events 	Name and Description	Link to full list	Link to InChlKey list	References
 ØA/QC Issues Glossary 	Merged NORMAN Suspect List "SusDat"	NORMAN_SusDat_MergedSuspects24052017.xlsx	NORMAN_SusDat_MSready_InChlKeys.txt	This is the merged list of all suspect lists containing structures. See here for an interactive version. Compiled by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens, now including RTI and toxicity values.
User login	NORMAN Compounds in MassBank	MassBankEU_Compounds_11042017.csv	MassBankEU_Compounds_InChlKeys_11042017.txt	www.massbank.eu Stravs e <i>t al.</i> 2012. DOI: 10.1002/jms.3131
Password *	STOFF-IDENT	STOFF-IDENT_content_ed_17052016.xlsx STOFF-IDENT_Content_28102016.xlsx STOFF-IDENT_Content_28102016.csv	STOFF-IDENT_28102016_InChIKeys	The database enables the search for exact masses from target or unknown lists and the automatic use of a Retention Time Index. See: http://bb-x-stoffident.hswt.de - free access after registration
Log in	NORMAN Collaborative Trial Targets and Suspects	Targ_Sus_NT-wID_LC_final_31102016.xlsx Targ_Sus_NT-wID_LC_final_31102016.csv Targ_Sus_NT-wID_GC_final_31102016.xlsx Targ_Sus_NT-wID_GC_final_31102016.csv	Targ_Sus_NT-wID_C Targ_Sus_NT-wIP	Schymanski <i>et al.</i> 2015. DOI: 10.1007/s00216-015-8681-7
-	Uni. Jaume I	Bade_etal_544Compounds_wInChls_31102016.xlsx Bade_etal_544Compounds_wInChls_31102016.csv	Bade_r .chlKeys.txt	Bade <i>et al</i> 2015, Sci. Tot. Environ. 538: 934-941. DOI: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.08.078
		NormanTargetSuspects_template_KWR.xlsx NormanTargetSuspects-KWR_withStructures.xlsx NormanTargetSuspects-KWR_withStructures.csv	NonWR_InChIKeys.txt	Sjerps <i>et al.</i> 2016 Water Research 93: 254-264. DOI: 10.1016/j.watres.2016.02.034
	Antibiotic List (ITN MSCA ANSWER)	Antibiotics_ITN_MSCA_ANSWER_160616.csv	Antibiotic_1ASCA_ANSWER_InChlKeys_160616.txt	A list of antibiotics compiled by Nikiforos Alygizakis (El/Uni Athens).
	Eawag Surfactant	Surfactant_Suspects_Schymanski_etal_2014.xlsx		Schymanski <i>et al.</i> 2014.



The Chemical Identity Challenge

Schymanski & Williams, 2017, ES&T DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.7b01908

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The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/

Data include: (plus a LOT more ...)

- Experimental and predicted physicochemical properties
- ToxCast bioassay screening data
- Product and functional use information and more



Chemistry Dashboard

Search capabilities include:

- Mass or formula-based searching
- Rank-ordering of results via functional use statistics

Search a chemical by systematic name, synonym, CAS number, or InChIKey					
	Single component search Ignore isotopes				
See what people are saying, read the dashboard comments!					
	Need more? Use advanced search.				
	747 Thousand Chemicals				





The Dashboard in brief – Example PFOS

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/

PFOS

1763-23-1 | DTXSD3031864

Searched by Approved Name: Found 1 result for 'PFOS'.

Q	<u>lad</u>	•	<u>*</u> -	Q.									
	E E]		Wikipedia						
							Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (conjugate base perfluorooct nollutant PEOS was the key ingredient in Scotchgard, a fat						
			Summ	агу		Download as:	TSV	Excel	xcel SDF				
		LogP:	Octanol-Water		Property				Me				
но		Water	Solubility				Exp	perimenta	Avera	Predicted	Experimental		
		Densit	у		LogP: Octanol-Water			-		4.44 (4)	-		
		Melting Point			Water Solubility		-	-		2.41e-03 (4)	-		
		Menning Form		Density		-	-		1.84 (1)	-			
				Boiling	Point		Melting Point		-	-		65.5 (3)	-
				Surface Tension			Boiling Point		14	145 (1)		237 (3)	145
				Surfac	e lension		Surface Tension		-	-		19.6 (1)	-
				Vapor I	Pressure		Vapor Pressure		-	-		7.87e-03 (2)	-
				LogKa	a: Octanol-Air		LogKoa: Octan	ol-Air	-			4.75 (1)	-
Cher	mical I	Propert	ties	LUGKU	a. Octanol-All		Henry's Law		-	-		2.27e-10 (1)	-
1			LL.	Henry's	s Law		Index of Refrac	tion	-			1.30 (1)	-
				Index	of Refraction		Molar Refractiv	ity	-			51.5 (1)	-
			maaxt	an condector		pKa Acidic Apparent		-	-		-3.27 (1)	-	
				Molar Refractivity			Molar Volume		-			272 (1)	-
				рКа Ас	idic Apparent	Ĩ	Polarizability		-			20.4 (1)	-

tanesulfonate) (PFOS) is an anthropogenic fluorosurfactant and global bric protector made by 3M and numerous stain repellents. It was added to

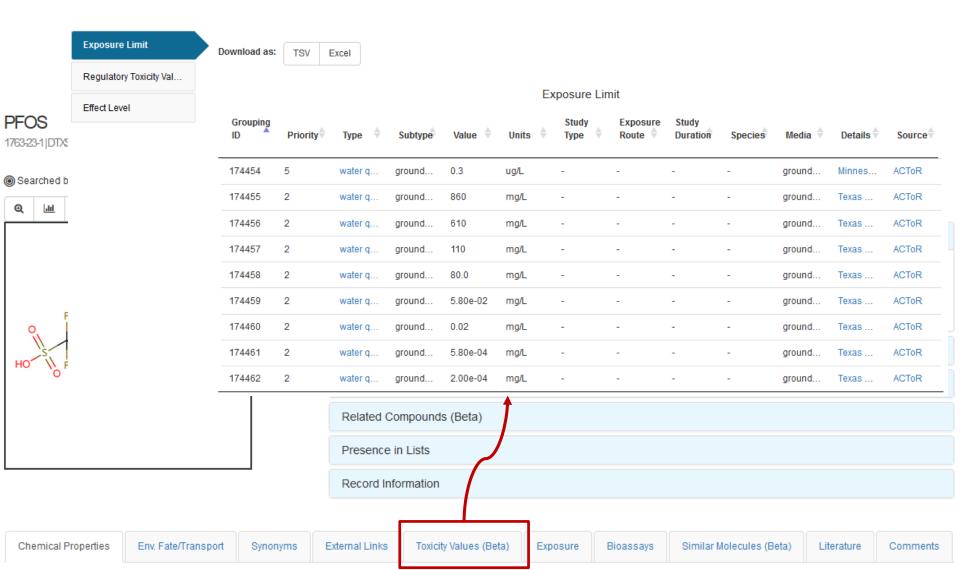
Property	Property Average		Mee	dian		Range	Unit
	Experimental	Predicted	Experimental	Predicted	Experimental	Predicted	
LogP: Octanol-Water	-	4.44 (4)	-	4.44	-	2.32 to 6.28	-
Water Solubility	-	2.41e-03 (4)	-	2.41e-03	-	6.25e-09 to 9.12e-03	mol/L
Density	-	1.84 (1)	-	1.84	-	-	g/cm^3
Melting Point	-	65.5 (3)	-	65.5	-	51.9 to 73.5	°C
Boiling Point	145 (1)	237 (3)	145	237	145	218 to 262	°C
Surface Tension	-	19.6 (1)	-	19.6	-	-	dyn/cm
Vapor Pressure	-	7.87e-03 (2)	-	7.87e-03	-	7.36e-04 to 1.50e-02	mmHg
LogKoa: Octanol-Air	-	4.75 (1)	-	4.75	-	-	-
Henry's Law	-	2.27e-10 (1)	-	2.27e-10	-	-	atm-m3/mole
Index of Refraction	-	1.30 (1)	-	1.30	-	-	-
Molar Refractivity	-	51.5 (1)	-	51.5	-	-	cm^3
pKa Acidic Apparent	-	-3.27 (1)	-	-3.27	-	-	-
Molar Volume	-	272 (1)	-	272	-	-	cm^3
Polarizability	-	20.4 (1)	-	20.4	-	-	Å^3





The Dashboard in brief – Example PFOS

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/

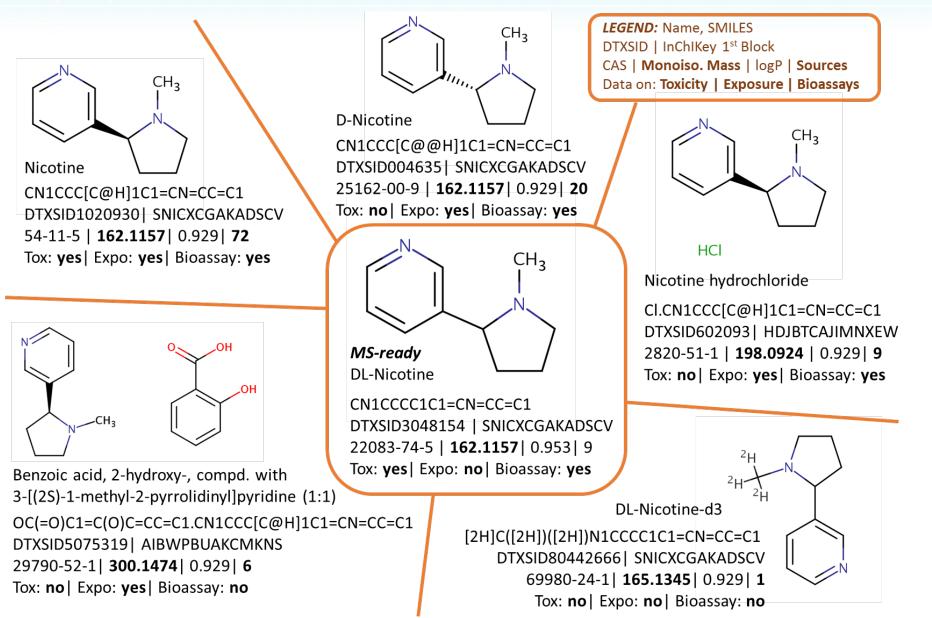




The Chemical Identity Challenge

Schymanski & Williams, 2017, ES&T DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.7b01908

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Collaboration on Chemical Curation of Lists

	,	1	
Pharmaceutical List with Consumption Data	SwissPharma_TableS2.csv	SwissPharma_TableS2_InChlKeys.txt	Singer et al. 2016. DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.5b03332
Swiss Insecticides, Fungicides and TPs	SwissPesticides_TableS1.csv	SwissPesticides_TableS1_InChlKeys.txt	Moschet <i>et al.</i> 2013. DOI: 10.1021/ac4021598
NormaNEWS for retrospective screening of new emerging contaminants	NormaNEWS_V4_26042017.csv	NormaNEWS_V4_InChIKeys.txt	NormaNEWS list provided by Nikiforos Alygizakis, Saer Samanipour and Kevin Thomas
Combined Inventory of Ingredients Employed in Cosmetic Products (2000) and Revised Inventory (2006)	Merged_CosmeticProducts_04052017.csv	Merged_CosmeticProducts_04052017_InChlKeys.txt	The scientific committee on cosmetic products and non-food products Intended for consumers - SCCNFP/0389/00 Final and Commission Decision 2006/257/EC amending the Decision 96/335/EC. Provided by Peter von der Ohe, UBA, curated by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens
PFAS Highly fluorinated substances list: KEMI	PFAS_Market_KemI_EPA_1Feb2017.xlsx ~2,600 PFAS	Curation in progress: coming soon	Appendix 2 from Swedish Chemicals Agency KEMI Report 7/15 . Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI
NORMAN Priority List 2015	NORMAN_PriorityList_2016.csv Further curation in progress	NORMAN_PriorityList_2016_InChlKeys.txt	Priority substances from NORMAN WG-1 (Prioritisation), provided by Valeria Dulio
French Monitoring List	French_List_08052017.csv Further curation in progress	FrenchList_UniqueInChIKeys_08052017.txt	Provided by Valeria Dulio, curated by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens
KEMI Market List	KEMI_MarketList_12052017_MSready.xlsx	KEMI_MarketList_12052017_MSready_InChlKeys.txt	Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI including Hazard and Exposure scores, documented here . Curated by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens.
TSCA Surfactants	Coming soon		Provided by Lee Ferguson, sourced from James Little







KEMI PFAS List

fluori	Highly nated ances list:	ted				Appendix 2 from Swedish Chemicals Agency KEMI Report 7/15. Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI				
CASr	าด	CASnr	ECno	DTXSID	PREFERRED NAME	CASR	N	SMILES		
422-	63-9	422639	207-020-0	DTXSID9059969	1,1-Propanediol, 2,2,3,3,3-pentafluoro	422-63	3-9	OC(O)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)F	
375-	88-2	375882	206-799-4	DTXSID9059919	Heptane, 1-bromo-1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,	(375-88	8-2	FC(F)(F)C(F)	(F)C(F)(F)C	C(F)(F)C
375-	62-2	375622	206-790-5	DTXSID9059917	Pentanoyl fluoride, nonafluoro-	375-62	2-2	FC(=O)C(F)(F	=)C(F)(F)C((F)(F)C(
375-	16-6	375166	206-785-8	DTXSID9059915	Butanoyl chloride, heptafluoro-	375-16	6-6	FC(F)(F)C(F)	(F)C(F)(F)C	C(CI)=O
375-	00-8	375008	206-781-6	DTXSID9059913	Butanenitrile, heptafluoro-	375-00	0-8	FC(F)(F)C(F)	(F)C(F)(F)C	C#N
356-	86-5	356865	206-608-4	DTXSID9059884	2,2,3,3-Pentafluoropropyl acrylate	356-86	6-5	FC(F)(F)C(F)	(F)COC(=C)C=C
356-	27-4	356274	206-602-1	DTXSID9059882	Ethyl heptafluorobutyrate	356-27	7-4	CCOC(=O)C(F)(F)C(F)(F	=)C(F)(F
338-	83-0	338830	206-420-2	DTXSID9059834	1-Propanamine, 1,1,2,2,3,3,3-heptaflu	338-83	3-0	FC(F)(F)C(F)	(F)C(F)(F)N	N(C(F)(I
335-	99-9	335999	206-406-6	DTXSID9059832	1-Heptanol, 2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7-doo	335-99	9-9	OCC(F)(F)C(I	F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F
33 35 89 57				Norman Ne	twork PFAS (KEMI Repor	t)				(F) (F) (F)
76 38			Search S	FISHFLUORO Che	micals		۹			
42 73	List Details									C(F)
85 30 89	and-alternativ current KEMI	es.pdf target='_bla PFAS list includes s	nk'>Appendix 2	from Swedish Chemicals Ag	tp://www.kemi.se/en/global/rapporter/2015/report-7-15-oc ency Report 7/15 on the occurrence and use of high as provided by Stellan Fisher.					F)C C(F) F)C
+ (Number of C	hemicals: 970								



KEMI PFAS List





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View Selected

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Norman Network PFAS (KEMI)

Search SFISHFLUORO Chemicals

List Details

Description: This list of perfluorinated substances originated from Appendix 2 from Swedish Chemicals Agency Report 7/15 (available at http://www.kemi.se/en/global/rapporter/2015/report-7-15-occurrence-and-use-of-highly-fluorinated-substances-and-alternatives.pdf) on the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances and alternatives (2015). The current KEMI PFAS list includes substances beyond the original report and was provided by Stellan Fischer.

Number of Chemicals: 2257

Sort Options

Select/Deselect All Download as: TSV

Excel

SDF





NormaNEWS

DTXSID50865484 DTXSID50865484 10-hydroxycarbazepine 29331-92-8 DTXSID00881093 DTXSID00881093 Desacetyl diltiazem 42399-40-6





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C=C

NormaNEWS for retrospective screening of new emerging contaminants	ve of new			NormaNEWS_V4_I	nChlKeys.txt					ovided by Nikif nanipour and ł	
INPUT	DTXSID	PREFERRED	NAME	CASEN		SMII ES					
	DTXSID40881097			NOCAS 881097				C)C1=(CC=C(C=	C1)S(O)(=(O)=O
DTXSID30860093	DTXSID30860093	4-(Dodecan-6-			4-(Dodecan)		•	'	`	/ 、 /、	,
DTXSID80881096	DTXSID80881096	C13-LAS		NOCAS_881096	- (0000000	0)0000	CC)C	1=CC=C	(C=C1)S(O)(=O)=O
DTXSID20881095	DTXSID20881095	C14-LAS		NOCAS_881095	- (0000000	22222	(CCC))C1=CC=(C(C=C1)S(O)(=O)=O
DTXSID60881094	DTXSID60881094	SPA-8C		NOCAS 881094	- (CCCC(CC	CC(O)=	O)C1=	=CC=C(C	=C1)S(O)(=	=O)=O

NormaNEWS: Norman Early Warning System

Search NORMANEWS Chemicals

Q

[H][C@]1(SC2=C(C=CC=C2)N(CCN(C)C)C(=O)[C@@H

10-Hydroxy-NC(=O)N1C2=CC=CC=C2CC(O)C2=CC=C12

List Details

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Description: The Norman Early Warning System (NormaNEWS) is a pilot network designed to investigate the spatial and temporal distribution of newly identified contaminants of emerging concern in environmental samples through performing retrospective suspect screening on HRMS data acquired using different instrumental platforms and data processing software. The NormaNEWS pilot study was performed through recruiting eight reference laboratories with available archived HRMS data with the goal of exploring the potential of an early warning network to rapidly establish the occurrence of newly-identified contaminants of emerging concern across Europe and beyond, through the use of retrospective suspect screening employing HRMS. The pilot study was referred to as the Norman Early Warning System, abbreviated to NormaNEWS.

Number of Chemicals: 131



NormaNEWS





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y Dashboard | NORMANEWS

NORMANews

Search NORMANEWS Chemicals

List Details

Description: The Norman Early Warning System (NormaNEWS: http://www.norman-network.com/?q=node/244) is a pilot network designed to investigate the spatial and temporal distribution of newly identified contaminants of emerging concern in environmental samples through performing retrospective suspect screening on HRMS data acquired using different instrumental platforms and data processing software. The NormaNEWS pilot study was performed through recruiting eight reference laboratories with available archived HRMS data with the goal of exploring the potential of an early warning network to rapidly establish the occurrence of newly-identified contaminants of emerging concern across Europe and beyond, through the use of retrospective suspect screening employing HRMS. The pilot study was referred to as the Norman Early Warning System, abbreviated to NormaNEWS.

Number of Chemicals: 131

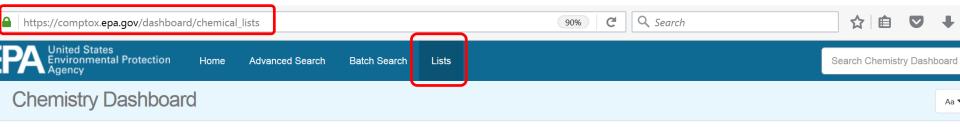






List Functionality in the Dashboard

An overview of all the lists ...



Select List

List Name	Number of Chemicals	List Description
CHEMINV: EPA Chemical Inventory for ToxCast (20170203)	5231	CHEMINV is full list of unique DSSTox substances mapped to historical chemical inventory of physical samples registered by EPA's ToxCast Chemical Contractor (Evotec) since launch of ToxCast program in 2007.
DNT Screening Library	1476	DNTSCREEN is a list of chemicals that is being used in medium- and high-throughput in vitro and zebrafish assays.
EPA Toxcast Screening Library	4736	TOXCAST includes all EPA-provided chemicals for which screening data have been generated in the ToxCast research program since 2007.
Norman Network PFAS (KEMI)	2257	Perfluorinated substances from a Swedish Chemicals Agency Report (provided by Stellan Fischer) on the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances.
NORMANews	131	The NORMAN Early Warning System (NormaNEWS) is a collaborative activity run by the NORMAN Network to investigate newly identified contaminants of emerging concern via retrospective screening on HRMS data.
Tox21 Screening Library More lists become availa	able with every release	TOX21SL is list of unique substances in Tox21 multi-federal agency screening library, contributed by the EPA, National Toxicology Program (NTP), and National Center for Advances in Translational Science (NCATS).





The Dashboard in brief – Example PFOS

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/

	Wikipedia							
	Intrinsic Properties							
	Structural Identifiers							
PF	Related Compounds (Beta)							
1763	Presence in Lists							
© S(DNT Screening Library CHEMINV: EPA Chemical In	nventory for ToxCast (20170203) EPA Toxcast Screening Library Tox21 Screening Library NORMANews						
e	Norman Network PFAS (KEMI)	t						
	Record Information							
		or result from the degradation of precussors. PFOS levels that have been detected in wildlife Read more						
		Intrinsic Properties						
		Structural Identifiers						
		Related Compounds (Beta)						
Presence in Lists								
		Record Information						

Chemical Properties

Env. Fate/Transport Synonyms

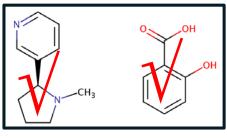


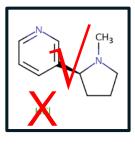


This is only the beginning ... future challenges:

Huge progress in a short time – but much more to follow

Mixture identification and curation





- Progressive curation error detection and removal (early days!)
- Progressive registration of additional substances
 - Contributions of additional lists are welcome!
- Consolidation of the "MS-ready" concept consistency between resources
- Treatment of UVCBs: Unknown or Variable composition, Complex reaction products or Biological materials
 - <u>https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/dsstoxdb/results?utf8=√&search=</u> <u>C10-12+chloroalkanes</u>



ENVIRONME

Acknowledgements

...all my co-authors, especially Tony Williams & team at the Dashboard and Reza Aalizadeh (Uni Athens).

ALL partners and contributors to the NORMAN Suspect Exchange

Webmasters: Natalia Glowacka, Lubos Cirka, Ivan Spanik (all EI)

Questions?



Stellan Fischer, KEMI



Kevin Thomas (UQ), Saer Samanipour (NIVA), Nikiforos Alygizakis (EI),



